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A SIMPLE MANUSCRIPT TEMPLATE FOR THE TRANSBORDER ECONOMICS JOURNAL

First Author [[1]](#footnote-1), Second Author [[2]](#footnote-2)

ABSTRACT

Xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx (200-250 words, at least 200 words)

**Key words**: key word, key word, key word, key word.

**Jel**: according to <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php>

1. Introduction

The Introduction starts here. Reports of original empirical research or conceptual essays should be within the 20,000 and 25,000 characters (including spaces). Note: character counting includes main text and all the other elements, i.e. abstract, keywords, acknowledgments, references, or appendices. Article must be prepared in English.

2. The second section

**2.1. Citations**

Refer to the literature using Harvard convention, as exemplified by the following articles of Gamrot (2012, 2013), a proceedings paper of Kennickell (1997) or a book of Särndal, Swensson and Wretman (1992).

2.2. Formulae

Expressions should not exceed the text width and may be entered as follows:

$XX\_{t}=α\_{0}+\sum\_{.x=1}^{x}\sum\_{x=0}^{x}α\_{x,x}X\_{x,x-x}+x\_{xt},$ (1)

**2.3. Tables**

An example table:

**Table 1.** Empirical effective power of the duration-based tests compared to Markov test

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Xxxxxx | Xxxxxx | Xxxxxx | Xxxxxx |
| Yyyyy | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Yyyyy | 4 | 5 | 6 |

*Source: Xxxxxxxxx.*

**2.4. Figures**

**Figure 1.** Xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx.

*Source: Xxxxxxxxx.*

If needed, modify charts and graphs so that they use colours and patterns that are contrasting or distinct enough to be discernable in shades of grey when printed without colour.

3. Conclusions

Acknowledgement

Thanks to anyone for support, funding and such may be included in the non-numbered Acknowledgements section.

References

Altman, E. I., (1968). Financial Ratios, Discriminant Analysis and the Prediction of the Corporate Bankruptcy, *The Journal of Finance*, Vol. 23, pp. 589–609.

Chen, J. H., Williams, M., (1999). The determinants of business failures in the US low-technology and high-technology industries, *Applied Economics*, Vol. 31, pp. 1551–1563.

European Commission, (2003). Best project on restructuring, bankruptcy and a fresh start: Final report of the expert, *Enterprise Directorate-General*.

 APPENDIX/ APPENDICES

Appendix 1.

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Appendix 2.

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